CONTENTS

Special Issue: Proceedings of the 4th International Workshop on Chemical, Biological and Ecotoxicological Behaviour of Pesticides in the Soil Environment, 29–31 May 1991, Rome, Italy

Preface xi

Analytical Techniques for the Determination of Pesticides in Soils and Other Biotic Samples

A new enzyme inhibition sensor for organophosphorus pesticides analysis
L. Campanella, R Cocco, M.P. Sammartino and M. Tomassetti (Rome, Italy) 1

ELISA test, a new method to detect and quantify isoproturon in soil
E. Liégeois, Y. Dehon, B. de Brabant, P. Perry, D. Portetelle and A. Copin (Gembloux, Belgium; Jouy-en-Josas, France) 17

Gas chromatographic determination of some modern pesticides in fruits
A. Neicheva, D. Karageorgiev and T. Konstantinova (Plovdiv and Sofia, Bulgaria) 29

High-performance liquid chromatographic determination of the herbicide imazapyr residues in water and soil
W. Liu, A. Pusino and C. Gessa (Hangzhou, People's Republic of China; Sassari, Italy) 39

Analytical methodology for screening organophosphorus pesticides in biota samples
M. Mansour, D. Barcelò and J. Albaigès (Freising-Attaching, Germany; Barcelona, Spain) 45

Liquid chromatographic analysis of bentazone in the presence of soil and some of its normal constituents, with photodiode array detection
F. Sánchez Rasero, M.E. Báez and C.G. Dios (Granada, Spain) 57

Chemical and Physico-chemical Interactions Between Pesticides and Soil Components

Binding mechanisms of pesticides to soil humic substances
N. Senesi (Bari, Italy) 63

Adsorption of the herbicide glyphosate on a metal-humic acid complex
A. Piccolo, G. Celano and G. Pietramellara (Florence, Italy) 77

Infrared and fluorescence spectroscopy of glyphosate-humic acid complexes
T.M. Miano, A. Piccolo, G. Celano and N. Senesi (Potenza, Florence and Bari, Italy) 83

Adsorption of the herbicide acifluorfen on humic acids
P. Ruggiero, C. Crecchio, R. Mininni and M.D.R. Pizzigallo (Bari, Italy) 93

Adsorption of the herbicides alachlor and metolachlor on two activated charcoals
M. Bosetto, P. Arfaioli and P. Fusi (Florence, Italy) 101

Binding mechanisms of maleic hydrazide to homoionic montmorillonites
M.C. Hermosín, I. Roldán and J. Cornejo (Seville, Spain) 109
Sorption of an acidic herbicide on synthetic iron oxides and soils: sorption isotherms
H. Schwandt, I. Kögel-Knabner, H. Stanjek and K. Totsche (Bayreuth and Weihenstephan, Germany) 121
Simultaneous adsorption of chlordimeform and zinc on montmorillonite
E. Morillo and C. Maqueda (Seville, Spain) 133
Photochemical degradation of pesticides and other chemicals in the environment: a critical assessment of the state of the art
W. Klöpffer (Frankfurt, Germany) 145
Degradation pathways of atrazine under solar light and in the presence of TiO_2 colloidal particles
E. Pelizzetti, V. Carlin, C. Minero, E. Pramauro and M. Vincenti (Turin, Italy) 161
Photodecomposition of isoxaben in aqueous systems and solid phase
Ph. Schmitt, A. Mamouni, M. Mansour and M. Schiavon (Vandoeuvre, France; Freising-Attaching, Germany) 171
Elimination of metoxuron and carbetamide in the presence of oxygen species in aqueous solutions
M. Mansour, Ph. Schmitt and A. Mamouni (Freising-Attaching, Germany; Vandoeuvre and Villeurbanne, France) 183
Chemiluminescence from oxidation of formamidine amitraz. The generation of cytotoxic oxygen species and electronically excited compounds
I. Kruk and M. Bounias (Szczecin, Poland; Cantarel-Montfavet, France) 195

Biological Aspects of Soil-Pesticide Interactions
Biological and chemical interactions of pesticides with soil organic matter
J.-M. Bollag, C.J. Myers and R.D. Minard (University Park, PA) 205
Molinate decontamination processes in effluent water from rice fields
J.M. Carrasco, C. Sabater, J.L. Alonso, J. Gonzalez, S. Botella, I. Amoros, M.J. Ibañez, H. Boira and J. Ferrer (Valencia, Spain) 219
Genotoxic effect induced by herbicides atrazine glyphosate in plants of *Vicia faba* grown in different soils
C. De Simone, A. Piccolo and A. De Marco (Florence and Rome, Italy) 233
The effect of carbofuran and monocrotophos on heat output, carbon and nitrogen mineralization of Northern Thailand soils
A. Tancho, R. Merckx, K. Van Look and K. Vlassak (Chiangmai, Thailand; Leuven, Belgium) 241
Effects of herbicides Gramoxone, Diuron and Totacol® on growth and nodulation of three strains of *Rhizobium meliloti*
M. Flores and M. Barbachano (Madrid, Spain) 249
The effect of acifluorfen and trifluralin on the size of microbial biomass in soil
S. Dumontet and P. Perucci (Perugia, Italy) 261

Degradation of aliphatic halogen-substituted pesticides by dehalogenase isolated from *Pseudomonas alcaligenes*. Identification and properties of the enzyme
M.D. Busto, P.P. Smith, M. Perez-Mateos and R.G. Burns (Burgos, Spain; Canterbury, UK) 267
Activated sludge biodegradation test as a screening method to evaluate persistence of pesticides in soil
V. Leoni, C. Cremisini, R. Giovinazzo, G. Puccetti and M. Vitali (Rome, Italy) 279
Relationship between the biodegradative capability of soil micromycetes for pentachlorophenol and for pentachloronitrobenzene
F. Seigle-Murandi, R. Steiman, J.-L. Benoit-Guyod, B. Muntalif and L. Sage (Meylan, France) 291
Degradation of pentachloronitrobenzene by micromycetes isolated from soil
R. Steiman, J.-L. Benoit-Guyod, F. Seigle-Murandi and B. Muntalif (Meylan, France) 299
Activity and evolution of mixed microbial culture degrading molinate
M.G. Pietro, S. Claudia, D. Daniele, B. Grazia and R. Lorenzo (Piacenza, Campobasso and Milan, Italy) 309
Labelling of microbial biomass with radioactive substrates as a means to estimate pesticide effects in soil
J.-C. Fournier, A. Hormatallah, T. Collu and B. Froncek (Dijon, France; Rabat, Morocco) 325

Evaluation of Pesticide-Soil System Interactions as a Function of Soil Properties
Modification of atrazine desorption during field incubation experiments
E. Barriuso, W. Koskinen and B. Sorenson (Thiverval-Grignon, France; St. Paul, MN) 333
A new radiorespirometric method for measuring herbicide residues in soil: 2,4-D as a test case
G. Soulas and B. Lagacherie (Dijon, France) 345
Evidence of reduced poly-B-hydroxybutyrate biosynthesis in free-living nitrogen-fixing bacteria, *Azotobacter chroococcum*, following acquired resistance to the fungicide captan
N. Miclaus, C. Vannini, G. Celano, A. Piccolo and S. Simoncini (Florence, Italy) 361
Fate of [^{14}C]terbutylazine in soil-plant systems
R. Schroll, T. Langenbach, G. Cao, U. Dörfler, P. Schneider and I. Scheunert (Neuherberg, Germany; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Beijing, People's Republic of China) 377
Comparison of short-term and long-term experiments determining the volatility of atrazine from different soil surfaces
P. Schneider, I. Scheunert and A. Kettrup (Neuherberg, Germany) 391
Mobility of dichlorprop in the soil-water system as a function of different environmental factors. I. A batch experiment
G. Riise and B. Salbu (Ås, Norway) 399

Mobility of dichlorprop in the soil-water system as a function of different environmental factors. II. A lysimeter experiment
G. Riise, O.M. Eklo, O. Lode and M. Nandrup Pettersen (Ås, Norway) 411
Determination of the fate of pesticides in outdoor lysimeter experiments
W. Kördel, M. Herrchen, M. Klein, U. Traub-Eberhard, H. Klöppel and W. Klein (Schmallenberg, Germany) 421
Non-linear parameter estimation in pesticide degradation
O. Richter, P. Nörtersheuser and W. Pestemer (Braunschweig Langer Kamp, Germany) 435
Simulation of the migration of colloidal particles in porous media: application to the transport of contaminants
V. Chaplain and P. Mills (Versailles and Paris, France) 451
Assessment of the movement of triazole fungicides by soil thin-layer chromatography
P. Jamet and V. Eudeline (Versailles and Brest, France) 459
Factors influencing release and distribution of carbofuran from granules into soils
M.A. Ali and R.M. Wilkins (Newcastle upon Tyne, UK) 469
The influence of fly ash on 2,4-dichlorophenoxy-acetic acid persistence in corn cultivation and soil
T.A. Albanis, C. Tzialla and P.J. Pomonis (Ioannina, Greece) 481
Contamination of soils in the Slovak republic by persistent pesticides and their transport in soil-plant system
J. Schlosserová (Bratislava, Czechoslovakia) 491
Sorption of atrazine and trifluralin in relation to the physio-chemical characteristics of selected soils
O. Francioso, E. Bak, N. Rossi and P. Sequi (Bologna, Italy) 503
The formulation effect of propoxur on leaching as a function of soil properties
J. Wybieralski (Szczecin, Poland) 513
Sorption of 3,4,5-trichloroaniline in a soil profile
A.B. Payá-Pérez and F. Pelusio (Ispra, Italy) 519
Butylate movement and persistence in two soils
M. Trevisan, E. Capri, E. Bergamaschi and A.A.M. Del Re (Piacenza, Italy) 531
Adsorption of chlorpyrifos on Almería soils
A. Valverde García, M. Socías Viciana, E. González Pradas and M. Villafranca Sánchez (Almería, Spain) 541
Soil adsorption of diuron: influence of NH_4Cl and organic matter additions
E. González-Pradas, M. Villafranca-Sánchez, V. Pérez-Cano, M. Socías-Viciana and A. Valverde-García (Almería, Spain) 551
Evaluation of a simulation model for prediction of chlorsulfuron fate in an Umbrian soil
C. Vischetti and M. Businelli (Perugia, Italy) 561
The fate of some carbamate insecticides after low-dose application techniques
L. Pussemier, A. Wauters, J.-F. Misonne (Tervuren and Tiienen, Belgium) 571
Criteria for evaluating the impact of pesticides on groundwater quality
P. Bottoni and E. Funari (Rome, Italy) 581
Mathematical descriptions of accelerated transformation of 1,3-Dichloropropene in soil; a microbiological assessment
J.P.M. Vink and K.P. Groen (Lelystad, Netherlands) 591